



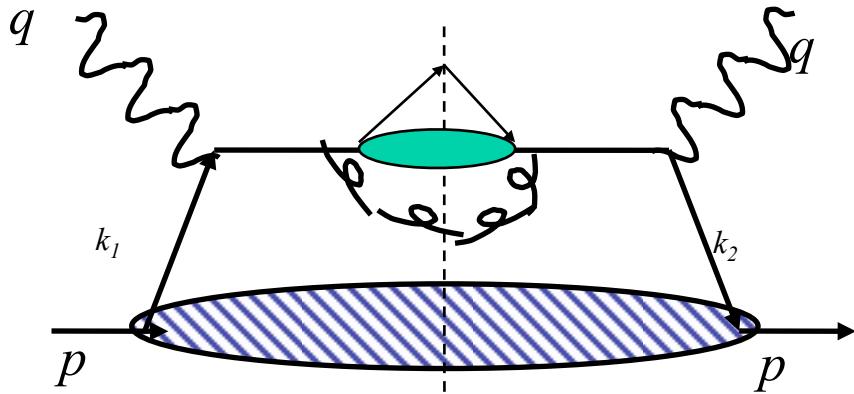
The Brick Problem in High-Twist Approximation

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W.-T. Deng & XNW, arXiv:0910.3403

DGLAP Evolution in vacuum



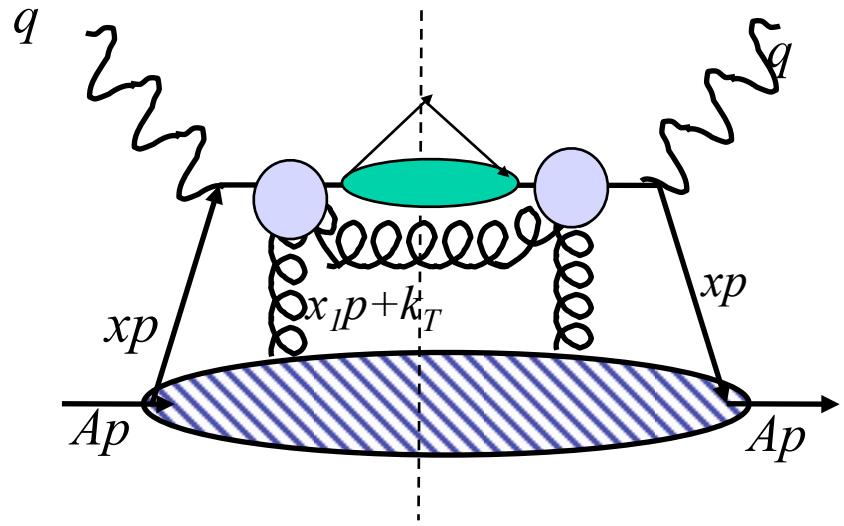
$$\Delta D_{q \rightarrow h}(z_h) = \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \int^{\mu^2} \frac{d\ell_\perp^2}{\ell_\perp^2} \int_{z_h}^1 \frac{dz}{z} \left[P_{q \rightarrow qg}(z) D_{q \rightarrow h}\left(\frac{z_h}{z}\right) + P_{q \rightarrow qg}(1-z) D_{g \rightarrow h}\left(\frac{z_h}{z}\right) \right]$$

Splitting function $P_{q \rightarrow qg}(z) = C_F \left[\frac{1+z^2}{(1-z)_+} + \frac{3}{2} \delta(1-z) \right]$

perturbative region: $\ell_\perp^2 \geq Q_0^2$

no matter how large is initial Q^2

Induced gluon emission in twist expansion



$$W_{\mu\nu}^D \propto \int d^2 k_T e^{ik \cdot (y_1 - y_2)} H_{\mu\nu}^D(p, q, k_T) \langle A | \bar{\psi} \gamma^+ A^+(y_1) A^+(y_2) \psi | A \rangle$$

k_T transverse momentum of medium gluon



Modified Fragmentation

$$\Delta D_{q \rightarrow h}(z_h, Q^2) = \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \int_0^{Q^2} \frac{d\ell_\perp^2}{\ell_\perp^4} \int_{z_h}^1 \frac{dz}{z} \left[\Delta\gamma(z, x_L) D_{q \rightarrow h}\left(\frac{z_h}{z}\right) + \dots \right]$$

Guo & XNW'00

Modified splitting functions

$$\Delta\gamma(z, x_L) = \frac{1+z^2}{(1-z)_+} \frac{T_{qg}^A(x, x_L)}{f_a^A(x)} \frac{C_A 2\pi\alpha_s}{N_c} - \delta(1-z)v(\ell_\perp^2)$$

Two-parton correlation:

$$T_{qg}^A(x, x_L) = \int \frac{dy^-}{2\pi} dy_1^- dy_2^- e^{-ix_B p^+ y^-} \left\langle A \left| \bar{\Psi}(0) \frac{\gamma^+}{2} F_\sigma^+(y_1^-) F^{+\sigma}(y_2^-) \Psi(y^-) \right| A \right\rangle$$
$$\times \left(1 - e^{-ix_L p^+ y_2^-} \right) \left(1 - e^{ix_L p^+ (y_1^- - y^-)} \right)$$



$$\frac{2\pi\alpha_s}{N_c} \frac{T_{qg}^A(x, x_L)}{f_q^A(x)} \approx \int d\xi^- [\hat{q}(\xi, x_T) + \hat{q}(\xi, x_L)] [1 - \cos(x_L p^+ \xi^-)]$$

$$\hat{q}(\xi, x_L) = \frac{4\pi\alpha_s C_F}{N_c^2 - 1} \rho_A(\xi) x_L G(x_L)$$

$$x_L \leq 1$$



Comparison with GLV

$$\frac{dN_{\text{HT}}}{dz} = \frac{N_c \alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{1 + (1 - z)^2}{z} \int \frac{d\ell_T^2}{\ell_T^4} \int d\xi [c(x_L) \hat{q}(\xi, 0) + \hat{q}(\xi, x_L)] \\ \left[1 - \cos \frac{\ell_T^2 \xi}{2q^- z(1 - z)} \right].$$

$$\frac{dN_{\text{GLV}}}{dz} = \frac{C_A \alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{1 + (1 - z)^2}{z} \int d\xi \rho_A(\xi) \sigma_{qN} \mu^2 \int \frac{d\ell'_T{}^2}{\ell'_T{}^2 (\ell'_T{}^2 + \mu^2)} \\ \left[1 - \cos \frac{\ell'_T{}^2 \xi}{2q^- z(1 - z)} \right].$$

$$\hat{q} \leftrightarrow \rho_A \sigma_g \mu^2 \quad \rho_A \quad \text{quasi-particle density}$$



Modified DGLAP Evolution

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial \tilde{D}_q^h(z_h, \mu^2)}{\partial \ln \mu^2} &= \frac{\alpha_s(\mu^2)}{2\pi} \int_{z_h}^1 \frac{dz}{z} \left[\tilde{\gamma}_{q \rightarrow qg}(z, \mu^2) \tilde{D}_q^h\left(\frac{z_h}{z}, \mu^2\right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \tilde{\gamma}_{q \rightarrow gq}(z, \mu^2) \tilde{D}_g^h\left(\frac{z_h}{z}, \mu^2\right) \right] \\ \frac{\partial \tilde{D}_g^h(z_h, \mu^2)}{\partial \ln \mu^2} &= \frac{\alpha_s(\mu^2)}{2\pi} \int_{z_h}^1 \frac{dz}{z} \left[\sum_{q=1}^{2n_f} \tilde{\gamma}_{g \rightarrow q\bar{q}}(z, \mu^2) \tilde{D}_q^h\left(\frac{z_h}{z}, \mu^2\right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \tilde{\gamma}_{g \rightarrow gg}(z, \mu^2) \tilde{D}_g^h\left(\frac{z_h}{z}, \mu^2\right) \right]\end{aligned}$$

Modified splitting functions

$$\tilde{\gamma}_{a \rightarrow bc}(z, l_T^2) = \gamma_{a \rightarrow bc}(z) + \Delta \gamma_{a \rightarrow bc}(z, l_T^2)$$

Parton shower distr. in a Brick



Initial conditions:

$$\tilde{D}_a(Q_0^2) = D_a(Q_0^2) + \Delta D_a(Q_0^2), \quad a = g, q, \bar{q}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_a^a(z, Q_0^2) &= \delta(1 - z); \\ D_a^{b \neq a}(z, Q_0^2) &= 0 \quad (a, b = q, \bar{q}, g), \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta D_a(Q_0^2) = 0 \ ?$$

Initial Condition in medium

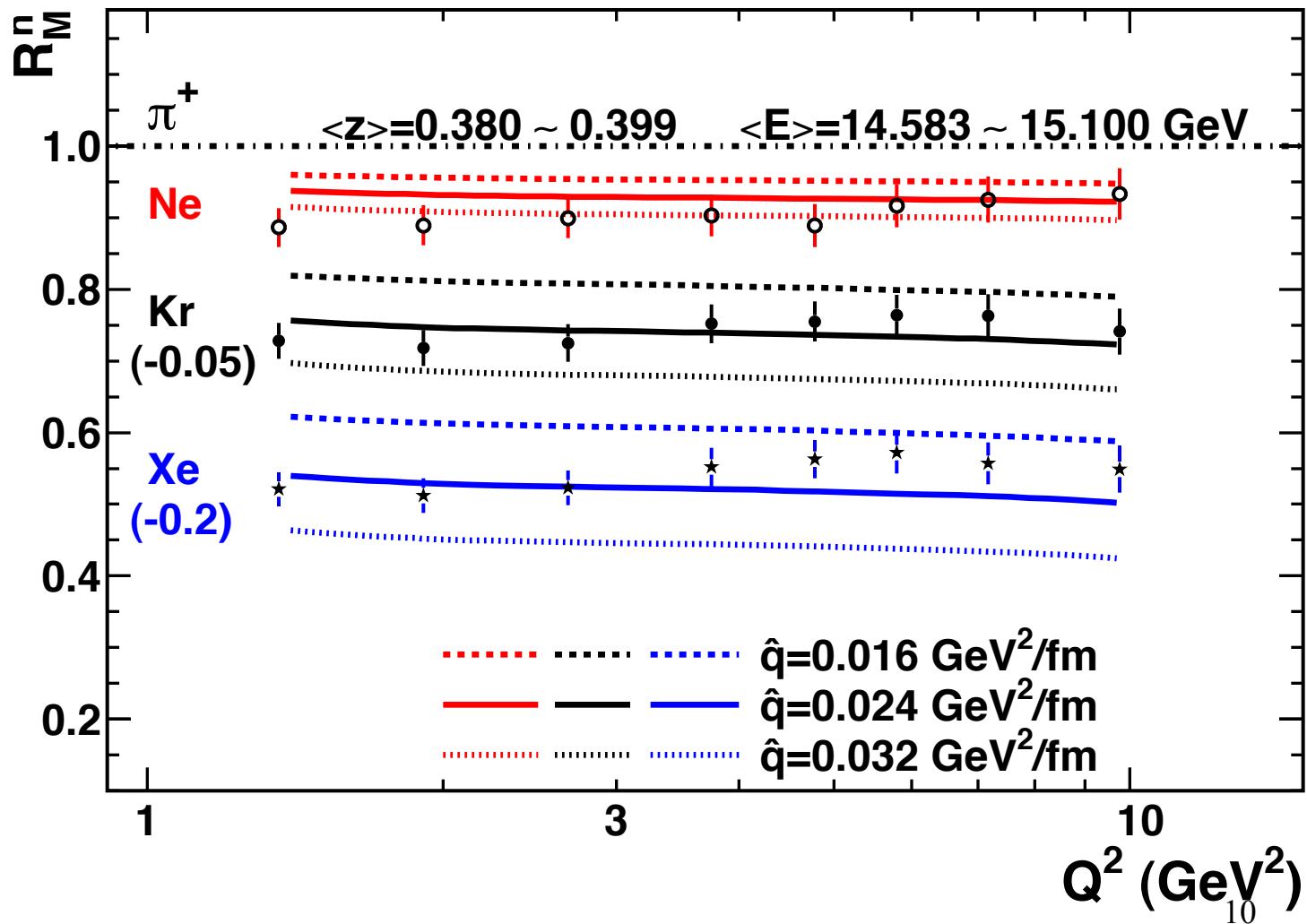


DGLAP scheme:

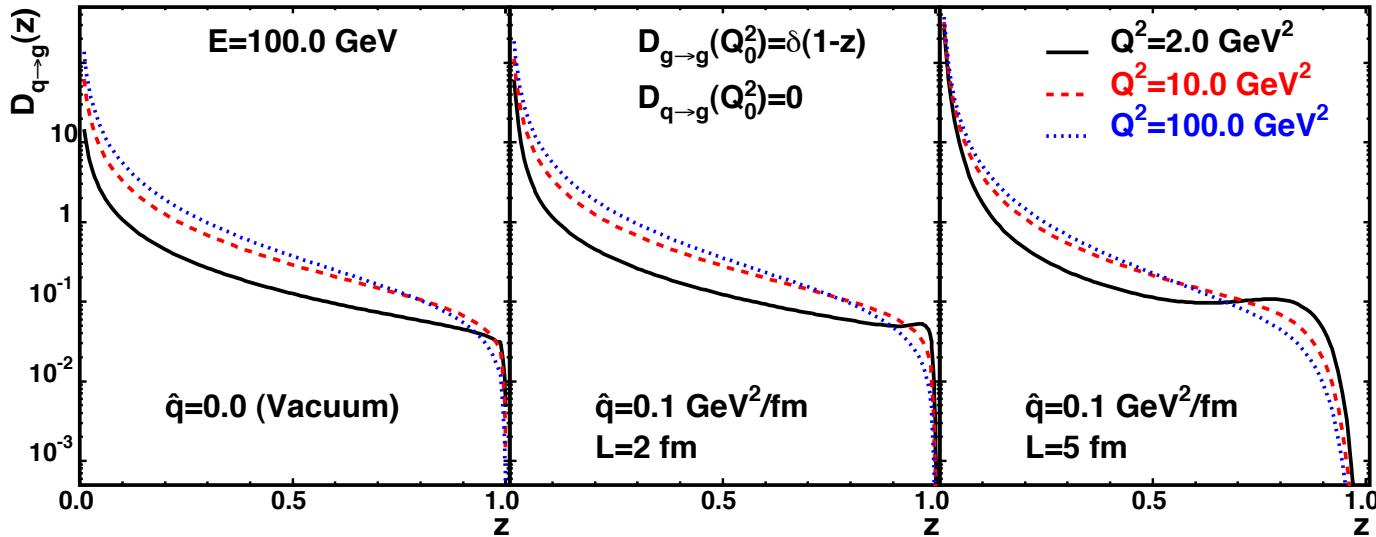
$$\tilde{\gamma}_{a \rightarrow bc}(z, l_T^2) = \Delta\gamma_{a \rightarrow bc}(z, l_T^2)$$

Freeze: $\alpha_s(Q^2) = \alpha_s(Q_0^2), \quad Q^2 < Q_0^2$

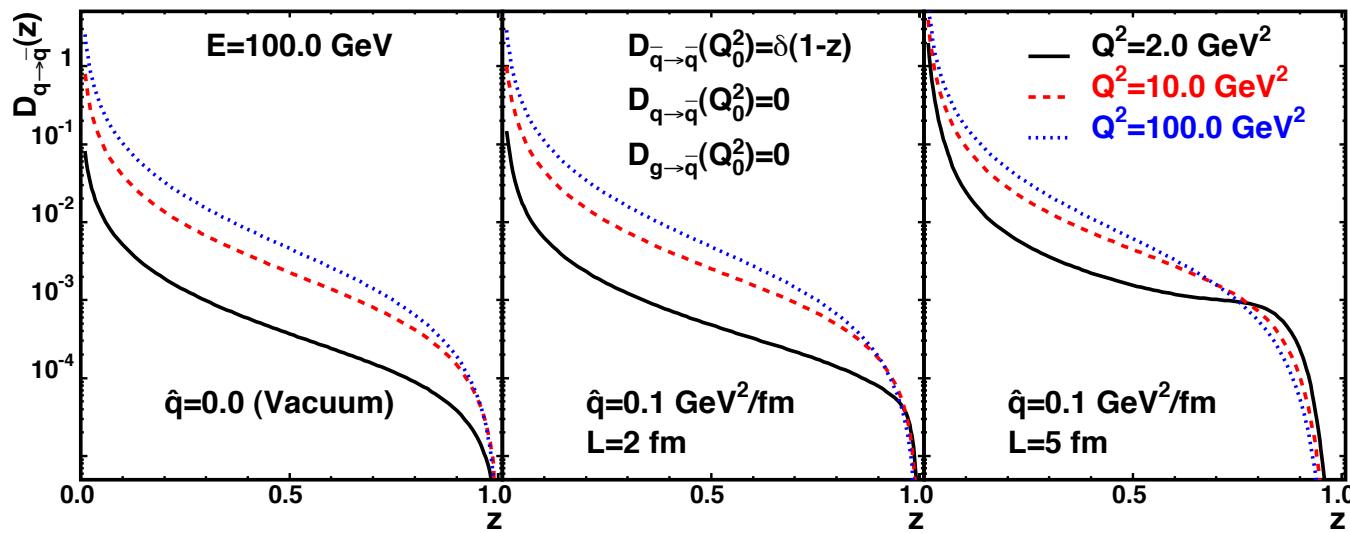
$$D_a(Q_0^2) \rightarrow \tilde{D}_a(Q_0^2)$$



Shower parton distr. in a quark jet

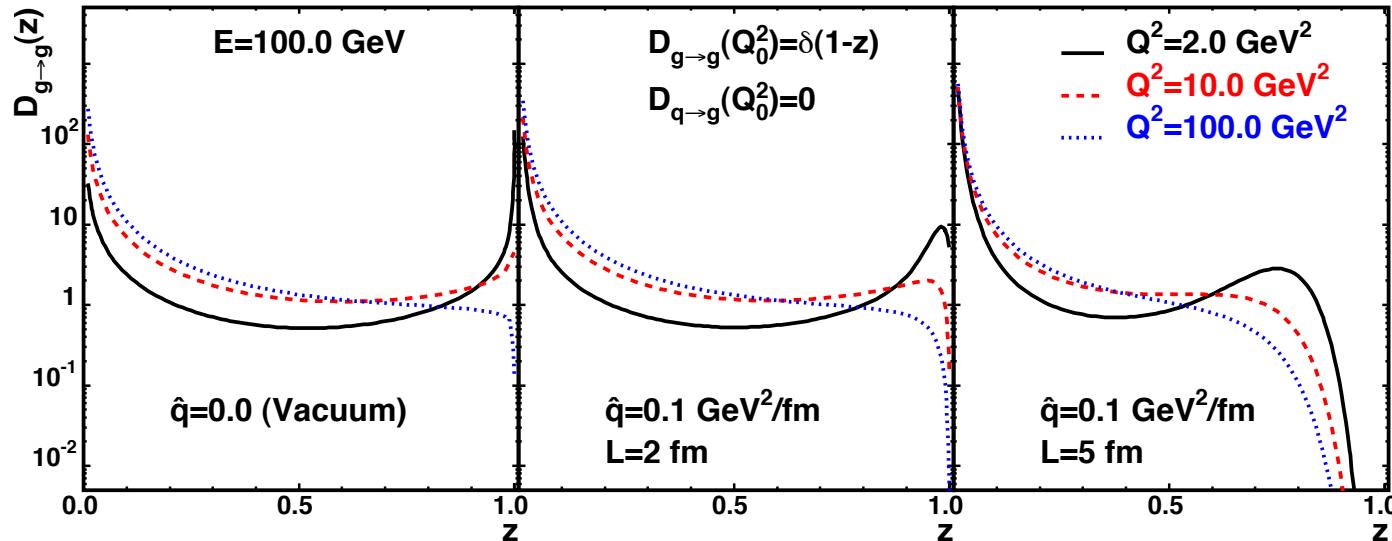


$q \rightarrow g$

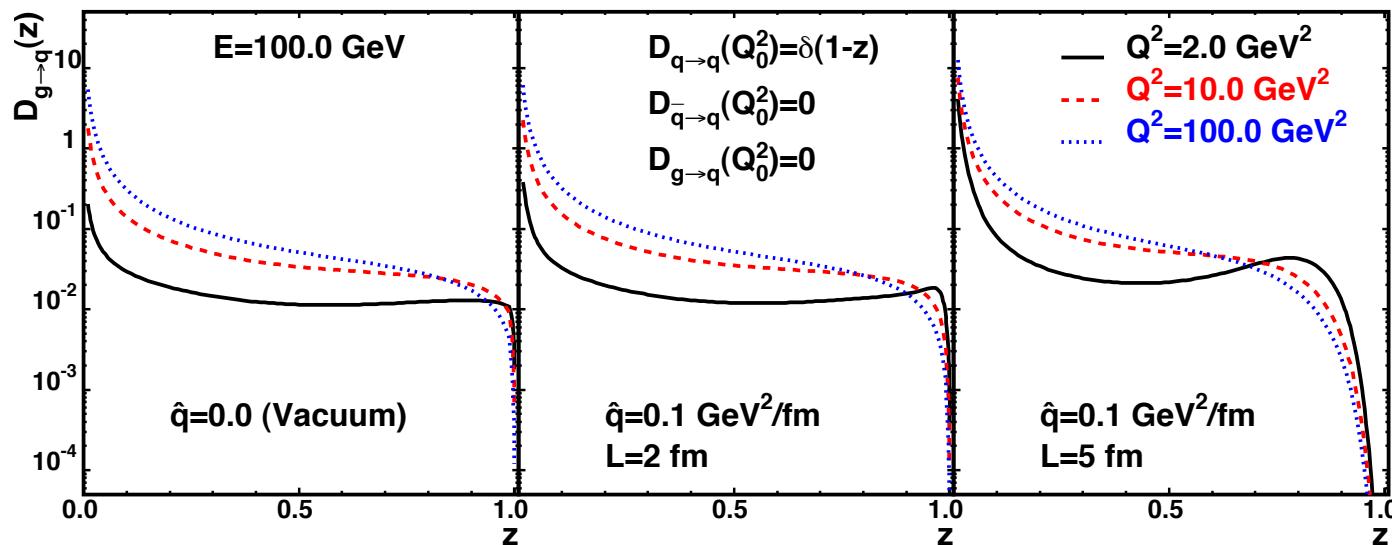


$q \rightarrow \bar{q}$

Shower parton distr. in a gluon jet

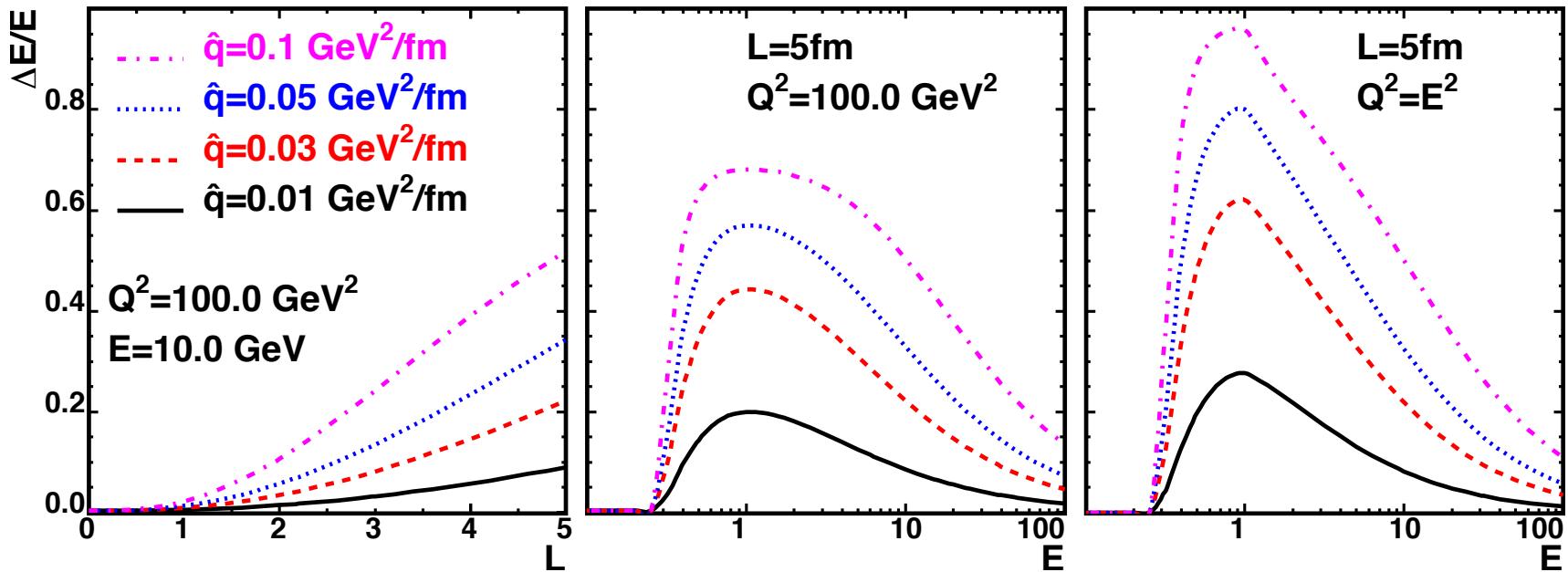


$g \rightarrow g$



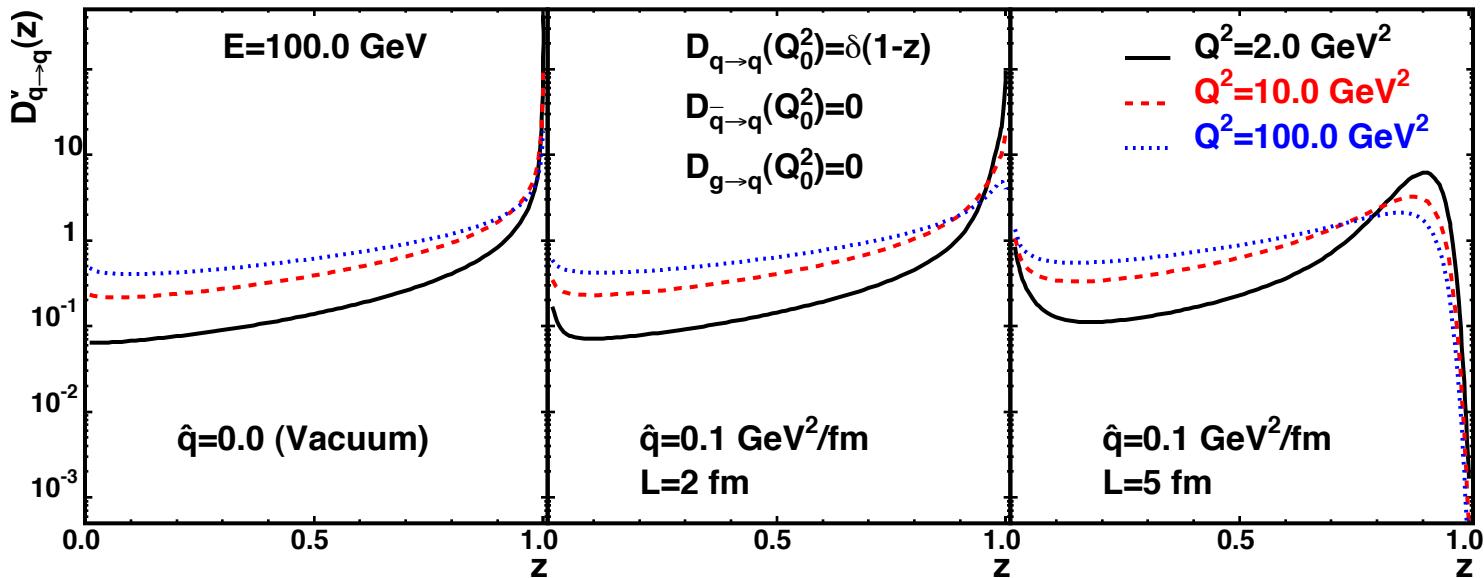
$g \rightarrow q$

Valence quark energy loss





Valence quark distribution



$$\frac{\Delta E}{E} = \frac{\Delta E_m - \Delta E_v}{E} = \int_0^1 dz z \left[D_q^v(z, Q^2) - \tilde{D}_q^v(z, Q^2) \right]$$



Beyond the Brick Problem

Jet transport parameter & phases of dense matter

$$\hat{q}(\xi_N) \equiv \frac{4\pi^2 \alpha_s C_F}{N_c^2 - 1} \rho_A(\xi_N) x G_N(x) |_{x=0} \quad \text{Jet transport parameter}$$

$$x G_N(x) = - \int \frac{d\xi^-}{2\pi p^+} e^{ixp^+\xi^-} \langle N | F_{+\sigma}(0) \mathcal{L}_{\parallel}^A(0, \xi^-) F_+^\sigma(\xi^-) | N \rangle$$

Constrain “implementations” with DIS data (talk by Wei-tian Deng)

$$\langle \delta q_\perp^2 \rangle = 0.016 A^{1/3} GeV^2/fm \quad \longleftrightarrow \quad R_A(z)$$



qhat during bulk evolution

$$\hat{q}(\tau, r) = \hat{q}_0 \frac{\rho^{QGP}(\tau, r)}{\rho^{QGP}(\tau_0, 0)} (1 - f) + \hat{q}_h(\tau, r) f ,$$

f : hadronic fraction

$$\hat{q}_h = \frac{\hat{q}_N}{\rho_N} \left[\frac{2}{3} \sum_M \rho_M(T) + \sum_B \rho_B(T) \right]$$